**Crime and Deviance**

| **Specification and content** | **Covered ✓** | **RAG** | **RAG** |
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| 1. **Crime, deviance, social order and social control**
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| **Functionalist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg** * positive functions of crime,
* adaptations to strain,
* types of subculture,
* differential association.
* Durkheim,
* Merton,
* A.K.Cohen,
* Cloward and Ohlin
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| **Marxist and neo-Marxist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg** * criminogenic capitalism,
* law making and
* critical criminology.
* Marx,
* Chambliss,
* Snider,
* Taylor,
* Walton & Young
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| **Labelling theory of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg*** the social construction of crime,
* the effects of labelling and
* deviance amplification.
* Becker,
* Cicourel,
* Lemert,
* S.Cohen,
* Braithwaite
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| **Right realist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg** **the causes of crime and** * solutions to crime.
* Wilson,
* Murray,
* Wilson & Kelling,
* Felson
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| **Left realist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg** * relative deprivation,
* subcultures and
* marginalisation.
* Young,
* Lea & Young
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| 1. **The social distribution of crime and deviance by ethnicity, gender and social class, including recent patterns and trends in crime**
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| **The social distribution of crime and deviance by ethnicity, including recent patterns and trends and different explanations for these, eg** * ethnicity and criminality,
* racism and the criminal justice system and
* victimisation.
* Bowling and Phillips,
* Gilroy,
* Hall
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| **The social distribution of crime and deviance by gender, including recent patterns and trends and different explanations for these, eg** * feminism,
* the chivalry thesis,
* sex role theory,
* social control and
* liberation thesis.
* Pollak,
* Heidensohn,
* Carlen
 |  |  |  |
| **The social distribution of crime and deviance by social class, including recent patterns and trends and different explanations for these, eg** * selective law enforcement and
* white-collar crime.
* Marx,
* Lea & Young,
* Pearce,
* Merton,
* Miller
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| 1. **Globalisation and crime in contemporary society; the media and crime; green crime; human rights and state crimes**
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| **Globalisation and crime in contemporary society, eg** * transnational organised crime,
* global criminal organisations,
* global capitalism and
* crimes of the powerful.
* Castells,
* Held, Taylor,
* Hobbs & Dunningham,
* Glenny
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| **The media and crime, eg** **media representations of crime,** * the media as a cause of crime and
* moral panics.
* S.Cohen,
* Young,
* Jewkes,
* McRobbie & Thornton
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| **Green crime, eg** * types of green crime and
* green criminology.
* South,
* Beck,
* White
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| **Human rights and state crimes, eg** * war,
* genocide and torture, and
* human rights abuses.
* McLaughlin,
* H & J Schwendinger
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| 1. **Crime control, surveillance, prevention and punishment, victims, and the role of the criminal justice system and other agencies**
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| **Crime control, surveillance, prevention and punishment, eg** * crime prevention strategies, and
* sociological perspectives on punishment.
* Durkheim,
* Rusche & Kirchheimer,
* Felson,
* Chaiken,
* Wilson & Kelling
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| **Patterns of victimisation and explanations for these, eg** * positivist victimology and
* critical victimology.
* Christie,
* Miers,
* Mawby & Walklate,
* Tombs & Whyte
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| **The role of the criminal justice system and other agencies, eg** * the role of police,
* courts and
* prisons.
* Foucault,
* Garland,
* S.Cohen
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