**Crime and Deviance**

| **Specification and content** | **Covered ✓** | **RAG** | **RAG** |
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| 1. **Crime, deviance, social order and social control** | | | |
| **Functionalist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg**   * positive functions of crime, * adaptations to strain, * types of subculture, * differential association. * Durkheim, * Merton, * A.K.Cohen, * Cloward and Ohlin |  |  |  |
| **Marxist and neo-Marxist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg**   * criminogenic capitalism, * law making and * critical criminology. * Marx, * Chambliss, * Snider, * Taylor, * Walton & Young |  |  |  |
| **Labelling theory of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg**   * the social construction of crime, * the effects of labelling and * deviance amplification. * Becker, * Cicourel, * Lemert, * S.Cohen, * Braithwaite |  |  |  |
| **Right realist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg**  **the causes of crime and**   * solutions to crime. * Wilson, * Murray, * Wilson & Kelling, * Felson |  |  |  |
| **Left realist explanations of crime, deviance, social order and social control, eg**   * relative deprivation, * subcultures and * marginalisation. * Young, * Lea & Young |  |  |  |
| 1. **The social distribution of crime and deviance by ethnicity, gender and social class, including recent patterns and trends in crime** | | | |
| **The social distribution of crime and deviance by ethnicity, including recent patterns and trends and different explanations for these, eg**   * ethnicity and criminality, * racism and the criminal justice system and * victimisation. * Bowling and Phillips, * Gilroy, * Hall |  |  |  |
| **The social distribution of crime and deviance by gender, including recent patterns and trends and different explanations for these, eg**   * feminism, * the chivalry thesis, * sex role theory, * social control and * liberation thesis. * Pollak, * Heidensohn, * Carlen |  |  |  |
| **The social distribution of crime and deviance by social class, including recent patterns and trends and different explanations for these, eg**   * selective law enforcement and * white-collar crime. * Marx, * Lea & Young, * Pearce, * Merton, * Miller |  |  |  |
| 1. **Globalisation and crime in contemporary society; the media and crime; green crime; human rights and state crimes** | | | |
| **Globalisation and crime in contemporary society, eg**   * transnational organised crime, * global criminal organisations, * global capitalism and * crimes of the powerful. * Castells, * Held, Taylor, * Hobbs & Dunningham, * Glenny |  |  |  |
| **The media and crime, eg**  **media representations of crime,**   * the media as a cause of crime and * moral panics. * S.Cohen, * Young, * Jewkes, * McRobbie & Thornton |  |  |  |
| **Green crime, eg**   * types of green crime and * green criminology. * South, * Beck, * White |  |  |  |
| **Human rights and state crimes, eg**   * war, * genocide and torture, and * human rights abuses. * McLaughlin, * H & J Schwendinger |  |  |  |
| 1. **Crime control, surveillance, prevention and punishment, victims, and the role of the criminal justice system and other agencies** | | | |
| **Crime control, surveillance, prevention and punishment, eg**   * crime prevention strategies, and * sociological perspectives on punishment. * Durkheim, * Rusche & Kirchheimer, * Felson, * Chaiken, * Wilson & Kelling |  |  |  |
| **Patterns of victimisation and explanations for these, eg**   * positivist victimology and * critical victimology. * Christie, * Miers, * Mawby & Walklate, * Tombs & Whyte |  |  |  |
| **The role of the criminal justice system and other agencies, eg**   * the role of police, * courts and * prisons. * Foucault, * Garland, * S.Cohen |  |  |  |